

EJ2 Grupe 3 i 4 (student prof. Zorana Pavlovića)

TENSES – formation

ENGLISH TENSE:

HELPING VERB + MAIN VERB

Helping Verbs: **shall, will, do** (do, does, did), **be** (shall be, will be, am, are, is, was, were),
have (shall/will have, have, has, had)

+

Main Verb: base (bare Pres. Infinitive), base+s/es, Past.S.T. form; Pres. Part. Form (-ing); Past Part Form

1. FUTURE SIMPLE

(Affirmative +)

S **shall** / **will** + base

I **shall** / you, he, she, it, we, they **will** cook, sleep, be, study...

(Negative -)

S **shall not** (shan't) / **will not** (won't) + base

I **shall not** (shan't) / you, he, she, it, we, they **will not** (won't) cook, sleep, be, study...

(Interrogative?)

(WH) **shall** / **will** S base

Shall I / **Will** you, he, she, it, we, they cook, sleep, be, study...

Yes, I **shall** / you, he, she, it, we, they **will**

No, I **shall not** (shan't) / you, he, she, it, we, they **will not** (won't)

What, Where, When, Why... shall I / **will** you, he, she, it, we, they cook, sleep, be, study...

***Who/What will** cook, sleep, be, study...

2. PRESENT SIMPLE

(Affirmative +)

S base / S (3rd Pers. Sg.) base+s/es

I, you, we, they play ... / he, she, it plays, watches, brushes, kisses, fixes, buzzes,
goes, does, has

(Negative -)

S do not (don't) / does not (doesn't) base

I, you, we, they do not (don't) play, watch, go, have ...

He, she, it does not (doesn't) play, watch, go, have ...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) do S / does S (3rd Pers. Sg.) base

Do I, you, we, they / does he, she, it play, watch, go, have...?

Yes, I, you, we, they do. / No I, you, we, they don't.

Yes, he, she, it does. / No, he, she, it doesn't.

What, Where, When, Why(...) do I, you, we, they play ... / does he, she, it play...?

*Who/What S base+s/es

Who/What plays in the back yard?

I do / she does

To BE

(+) I am ...

You, we, they are ...

He, she, it is ...

(-) I am not ...

You, we, they are not / aren't ...

He, she, it is not / isn't ...

(?) Am I?

Yes, I am ...

No, I am not ...

Are you, we, they

Yes, you, we, they are ...

No, you, we, they are not (aren't)

Is he, she, it

Yes, he, she, it is ...

No, he, she, it **is not** (isn't)

Who, What, Where, When, Why(...) **am** I?

are you, we, they?

is he, she, it?

*Who, What **is**

3. PAST SIMPLE (PRETERITE)

(Affirmative +)

Regular verbs: S base+ed/d

want+ed → wanted

taste +d → tasted

requested, liked, cooked, decided...

Irregular verbs: S Past Simple T. Form:

see → saw; cut → cut

be → (I, he, she, it) was; (you, we, they) were

read, wrote, spoke, stood, drove...

(Negative -)

S **did not** (didn't) + base

want → S **did not**/didn't want; see → S **did not**/didn't see

to Be

S **was not** (wasn't) / **were not** (weren't)

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) **did** S base

Did S play, see, ... ?

Yes, S **did** / No, S **did not** (didn't)

What, Where, When, Why(...) **did** S play, see ... ?

*Who/What played, saw... ?

to Be

What, Where, When, Why(...) **was/were** S

*Who/What **was**

4. FUTURE CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)

**action verbs only*

(Affirmative +)

S shall/Will be + present participle (base+ing)

I **shall be** / You, he, she, it, we, they **will be** playing, watching, cutting...

(Negative -)

S **shall not** (shan't) / **will not** (won't) **be** + present participle (base+ing)

S **shall/will not be** playing, watching, cutting...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) shall/will S **be** + present participle (base+ing)

Shall I be / **Will** you, he, she, it, we, they **be** playing, watching, cutting...

Yes, I **shall** / No, I **shall not** (shan't)

Yes, you, he, she, it, we, they **will** / No, you, he, she, it, we, they **will not** (won't)

What, Where, When, Why(...) **shall I be** / **will** you, he, she, it, we, they **be** playing, watching, cutting...

***Who/What will be** playing, watching, cutting...

5. PRESENT CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)

**action verbs only*

(Affirmative +)

S am/are/is + present participle (base+ing)

I **am** / you, we, they **are** / he, she, it **is** playing, watching, cutting...

(Negative -)

S am/are/is not + present participle (base+ing)

I **am not** / you, we, they **are not** (aren't) / he, she, it **is not** (isn't) playing, watching, cutting...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) am/are/is S present participle (base+ing)

Am I / **Are** you, we, they / **Is** he, she, it playing, watching, cutting...

Yes, I **am** / No, I **am not**

Yes, you **are** / No, you, **are not** (aren't)

Yes, he, she, it **is** / No, he, she, it **is not** (isn't)

What, Where, When, Why(...) **am I / are** you, we, they / **is** he, she, it, playing, watching, cutting...

***Who/What is** playing, watching, cutting...

6. PAST CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)

**action verbs only*

(Affirmative +)

S **was/were** + present participle (base+ing)

I, he, she, it **was** / you, we, they **were** playing, watching, cutting...

(Negative -)

S **was/were not** + present participle (base+ing)

I, he, she, it **was not** (wasn't) / you, we, they **were not** (weren't) playing, watching, cutting...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) was/were S present participle (base+ing)

Was I, he, she, it / **Were** you, we, they / playing, watching, cutting...

Yes, I, he, she, it **was** / No, I, he, she, it **was** not (wasn't)

Yes, you, we, they **were** / No, you, we, they **were** not (weren't)

What, Where, When, Why(...) **was** I, he, she, it / **were** you, we, they playing, watching, cutting...

***Who/What was** playing, watching, cutting...

7. FUTURE PERFECT

(Affirmative +)

S **shall/will have** + past participle

I **shall have** / you, he, she, it, we, they **will have** played, watched, cut, written...

(Negative -)

S **shall not** (shan't) **have** / **will not** (won't) **have** + past participle

S **shall/Will not have** played, watched, cut, written...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) shall/will S have + past participle

Shall I have / Will you, he, she, it, we, they have played, watched, cut, written...

Yes, I shall / No, I shall not (shan't)

Yes, you, he, she, it, we, they will / No, you, he, she, it, we, they will not (won't)

Whom, What, Where, When, Why(...) shall I have / will you, he, she, it, we, they have played, watched, cut, written...

*Who/What will have played, watched, cut, written...

8. PRESENT PERFECT**(Affirmative +)**

S have/has + past participle

I, you, we, they have / he, she, it has played, watched, cut, written...

(Negative -)

S have not (haven't) / has not (hasn't) + past participle

S have/has not played, watched, cut, written...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) have/has S + past participle

Have I, you, we, they / has he, she, it played, watched, cut, written...

Yes, I, you, we, they have / No, I, you, we, they have not (haven't)

Yes, he, she, it, has / No, he, she, it, has not (hasn't)

Who, What, Where, When, Why(...) have I, you, we, they / has he, she, it, played, watched, cut, written...

*Who/What has played, watched, cut, written...

9. PAST PERFECT

(Affirmative +)

S **had** + past participle

I, you, he, she, it, we, they **had** played, watched, cut, written...

(Negative -)

S **had not** (hadn't) + past participle

I, you, he, she, it, we, they **had not** played, watched, cut, written...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) **had** S + past participle

Had I, you, he, she, it, we, they played, watched, cut, written...

Yes, I, you, we, they **had** / No, I, you, we, they **had not** (hadn't)

What, Where, When, Why (...) **had** I, you, he, she, it, we, they played, watched, cut, written...

***Who/What** **had** played, watched, cut, written...

10. FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)

**action verbs only*

(Affirmative +)

S **Shall/Will have been** + present participle (base+ing)

I **shall have been** / you, he, she, it, we, they **will have been** playing, watching, cutting...

(Negative -)

S **shall not** (shan't) / **will not** (won't) **have been** + present participle (base+ing)

S **shall/will not have been** playing, watching, cutting...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) **shall/will** S **have been** + present participle (base+ing)

Shall I **have been** / **Will** you, he, she, it, we, they **have been** playing, watching, cutting...

Yes, I **shall** / No, I **shall not** (shan't)

Yes, you, he, she, it, we, they **will** / No, you, he, she, it, we, they **will not** (won't)

What, Where, When, Why (...) **shall** I **have been** / **will** you, he, she, it, we, they **have been** playing, watching, cutting...

***Who/What** **will have been** playing, watching, cutting...

11. PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)

**action verbs only*

(Affirmative +)

S have/has been + present participle (base+ing)

I, you, we, they **have been** / he, she, it **has been** playing, watching, cutting...

(Negative -)

S have/has not been + present participle (base+ing)

I, you, we, they **have not been** (haven't) / he, she, it **has not been** (hasn't) **been** playing, watching, cutting...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) have/has S been + present participle (base+ing)

Have I, you, we, they / **Has** he, she, it / **been** playing, watching, cutting...

Yes, I, you, we, they **have** / No, I, you, we, they **have** not (haven't)

Yes, he, she, it **has** / No, he, she, it **has** not (hasn't)

What, Where, When, Why (...) **have** I, you, we, they / **has** he, she, it playing, watching, cutting...

**Who/What has been* playing, watching, cutting...

12. PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)

**action verbs only*

(Affirmative +)

S had been + present participle (base+ing)

I, you, we, they, he, she, it **had been** playing, watching, cutting...

(Negative -)

S had not been + present participle (base+ing)

I, you, we, they, he, she, it **had not** (hadn't) **been** playing, watching, cutting...

(Interrogative ?)

(WH) had S been + present participle (base+ing)

Had I, you, we, they, he, she, it **been** playing, watching, cutting...

Yes, I, you, we, they, he, she, it **had** / No, I, you, we, they, he, she, it **had** not (hadn't)

What, Where, When, Why (...) **had** I, you, we, they, he, she, it **been** playing, watching, cutting...

*Who/What **had been** playing, watching, cutting...